Sra.















Suicidal Risk Assessment (SRA) for using in

Thai National Suicide Surveillance System

Prof. Dr. Suwanna Arunpongpaisal¹ (Psychiatrist) **Presenter:**

Sittichok Hongthong² (Programmer)

Sukit Suparatpinyo³ (Programmer)

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Today's topics

- 1. Background (Present by Prof. Dr. Suwanna Arunpongpaisal)
- 2. Result from Need Analysis (Present by Prof. Dr. Suwanna Arunpongpaisal)
- 3. Objective (Present by Prof. Dr. Suwanna Arunpongpaisal)
- 4. Technology behind SRA. (Present by Sittichok Hongthong)
- 5. Data Mining and Warehouse (Present by Sittichok Hongthong)
- 6. Data Security (Present by Sittichok Hongthong)
- 7. SRA. Framework (Present by Sittichok Hongthong)
- 8. Introducing SRA. (Present by Sukit Suparatpinyo)
- 9. Report (Present by Sukit Suparatpinyo)
- 10. Issue & Lesson Learned (Present by Sukit Suparatpinyo)
- 11.Q&A



Greeting, I'm

Prof. Dr. Suwanna Arunpongpaisal

Psychiatrist

Email: <u>arunpongsuwanna@gmail.com</u>

Editor in chief of Srinagarind medical journal ,Faculty of Medicine , Khon Kaen University

Committee of Royal College of Psychiatrist of Thailand

Member of Thai Society for Geriatric Psychiatry and Neuropsychiatry (TSGN)

45 Years in Psychiatry

46 Published Research in Psychiatry





Thai National Suicide Surveillance System has been established in 2001 by Khon Kaen Rachanagarind Psychiatric Hospital (JJVK).

At the beginning – 506S Form had been created and trained health care providers in 33 provinces to use for registration of persons with self-injurious behaviors and committed suicide

Paper-based registration by sending 506S to JJVK for data entry and saved as suicide database.





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	(เริ่มเก็บข้อมูลทุกครั้งที่มีการลงมือทำร้ายคนเองจนเลียชีวิ	n)	หน้า <u>1</u>
ลับ แบบเฝ้าระวั	ัง การฆ่าตัวตายระดับชาติ (National Suicide Surveillance System)		D
คำแนะนำวิธีตอบ :	จิดเครื่องหมายถก √ ในช่อง 🗌 ที่ตรงกับคํ	าหอบ และเขียนคำหอบลงในช่องว่าง และข้อ	่ อื่นๆ
คำแนะนำวิธีตอบ : 6 A1 สถานบริการที่รายงาน □1 รพ สต /PCU □2รพช. □3 <u>รพส /</u> รพท.□4 ร.พ.จิตเวช □5 ถึงหวัด	A6 ที่อยู่ตามทะเบียนบ้าน อื่นๆ ชอย คำบล อำเภอจัง A7 ที่อยู่ปัจจุบัน (อาดัยอยู่นาน 3 □ บ้านเดียวกันกับที่อยู่ตามทะเบีย เลขที่ หมู่ที่ ชอย	A8 สถานภาพสมรส □3 ม่าย □4 หย่า/ เ เดือนขึ้นไป) □ มีความศรัทราใน ผมบ้าน A10 อาชีพ ผมบ้าน A11 ว่างงาน /ตกงาน ของการตกงาน /ว่างงาน เหวัด A12 □ มีประวัติญ	่ 1 โสด
311 วิธีการทำร้ายตนเอง □01 กินยาเกินข (คอบใต้มากกว่า 1 ข้อ) □05 ใช้ของมีคม ของแข็ง □06 ใช้ปืน □07 3 <mark>12 มีการดื่มสุราหรือใช้สารเสพติตจบเมาข</mark>	นาค □02 กินสารกำจัดแมลง □03 กำจัดวั กระโดดที่สูง □08 ผูกคอ □09 กระโด <u>ณะทำร้ายตนเอง</u> □0 ไม่ใช่ □1 ใช่	ชพืช □04 กินสารเคมีอื่นๆ ระบุ คน้ำ □10 วึ่งให้รถชน □11 อบควัน/	อบแก๊ส 🗆 12 อื่นๆ
 4 นอนไม่หลับรุนแรง □ อื่น 2.2 โรคทางกายเรื้อรังที่ด้องกินยาประจำ 5 โรคดับเรื้อรัง □ 6 โรคปอดเรื้ 	งกินยาประจำ ได้แก่ 🛘 1 โรคจิต 🗖 2 ปร	หิตสูง □ 3 โรคหัวใจ □ 4 ไตวายเรื้อ: ภูญ์⁄ปวดเข่า/ปวดหลังเรื้อรัง	
งลลัพธ์ □1.ฅาย ระบุวันที่ □2.ไม่ฅาย ให้ศิคฅามและลงบันทึกใ 86 มีการส่งสัญญาณบ่งบอกว่า จะฆ่าตัวตาย [ในแบบเฝ้าระวังฯ จำนวนครั้งที่เคยท์ ⊒oไม่มี ⊡ามีระบุทำอย่างไร	รัวตายหรือทำร้ายตนเองมาก่อนใช่หรือ' าครั้ง	ไม่ ⊡oไม่ใช่ ⊡าใช่
2 ปัจจัยกระตุ้นสำคัญให้ลงมือทำร้ายตนเอง	(คอบได้มากกว่า 1ข้อ)		
21 ปัญหาความสัมพันธ์ 1 ในครอบครัว: น้อยใจ ถูกคุค่า คำหนิ 2 กับเพื่อนบ้าน/ชุมชน :ถูกคนนินทาว่า ก้ายจนอับอายมาก ทะเลาะวิวาท ก่อความ คือคร้อน รำคาญ 3 กับคนรัก /คู่สมรส :ผิดหวัง / หึงหวง/ กะแวง/นอกใจ 4 กับเพื่อนร่วมงาน: ขัดแย้ง ถูกเอาเปรียบ กลั่นแกล้ง รังแก (กากเพื่อน สื่อออนไลบ์) 5 ปัญหาการสูญเสียสมาชิกครอบครัว/คน กัก/บุคคลสำคัญ 6 ไม่มีคนคูแล /ไร้ที่พึ่ง 7 เคยถูกทำร้ายร่างกาย / ทำร้ายทางเพศ	C22 <u>ปัญหาการให้สุรา และสารเสพติด</u> ☐ กะแนน <u>ASSIST(คู</u> กะแนนแยกแต่ ละสาร)	C24 ปัจจัยสิ่งแวคล้อม □ เข้าถึงอุปกรณ์ฆ่าตัวตาย (เรือก ยาร ได้ง่าย) □ มีอาวุธปืนไว้ในครอบครอง หรือ ก □ ชอบติคตามข่าวการฆ่าตัวตายจา C25 ปัจจัยด้านบุคลิกภาพ □ เป็นคนอารมณ์ร้อน วู่วาม หงุดห	หยิบยืมจากเพื่อน ได้ง่าย เกลื่อ
นวัยเด็ก			
บันทึก ชื่อสกุล.	โทรคัพท์	วันที่บันทึก	/ 25



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Suicide surveillance system has coverage all provinces of Thailand in 2005 and developed website registration with revised 506S form.

Heavy workload and scare of healthcare personnel with policy changing were the barriers of NSSS registration: decreased number of cases = 70%

Silo Database



Healthcare providers gave care patients with suicide attempt or self-harm and filled 506S form.

1 - 4 weeks





Register to Suicide Surveillance System Website

- X No feedback loop to HC providers
- X Delay report of national suicide rate





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Results from phase 1: Needs



Subjects:

Kls MD 38, Nurses 38, and self-rated questionnaire 110 subjects

Topics	Findings
Screening tool for suicidal risk	Using 2Q, 9Q if possible then 8Q for suicidality assessment> At the result, we found that there were missing in many cases.
Problems of suicidal risk assessment	Lack of skills for asking questions about suicidal risks and suicidal plan. Some questions in 8Q are difficult to understand / ambiguous.
Satisfaction of using 506S and NSSS	Moderately satisfied and want feedback to know the result of suicide situation and associated factors in local.



Results from phase 1: Needs



Subjects:

Kls MD 38, Nurses 38, and self-rated questionnaire 110 subjects

Topics	Findings
Need of mobile application to register NSSS according to 506S Form and report of individual case and suicide situation in their district and province	Very much
Other needs for improvement	 Training to use mobile app for assessing suicidal risk and suicidality Training skill to ask questions and building rapport



- Suicidal risk factors had been included by literature reviews and found 32 factors
- Sucidality used 8Q that been modified from suicidality in M.I.N.I. Module C that be developed by Prof. David V. Sheehan and Dr. Yves Lecrubier
- Depression severity used 9Q developed by Thoranin Kongsuk and colleague
- Psychotic symptoms used MIND-6
- Substance use problems used ASSIST-Lite developed by Robert Ali and colleague





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SRA. Development



Hello, my name is

Sittichok Hongthong

I'm CTO and Co-Founder of Nicety Nine Company Limited

Email: <u>sittichok@nicetynine.com</u>

Senior Engineer at Thai Parkerinzing Chief Technology Officer at Nicety Nine Co., Ltd. BE Electrical and Electronics Engineering at KKU

Full Stack Specialist in Dart, Flutter, GraphQL, Golang, NoSQL, and SQL

07 Years in Software Engineering

03 Years in Full Stack Development





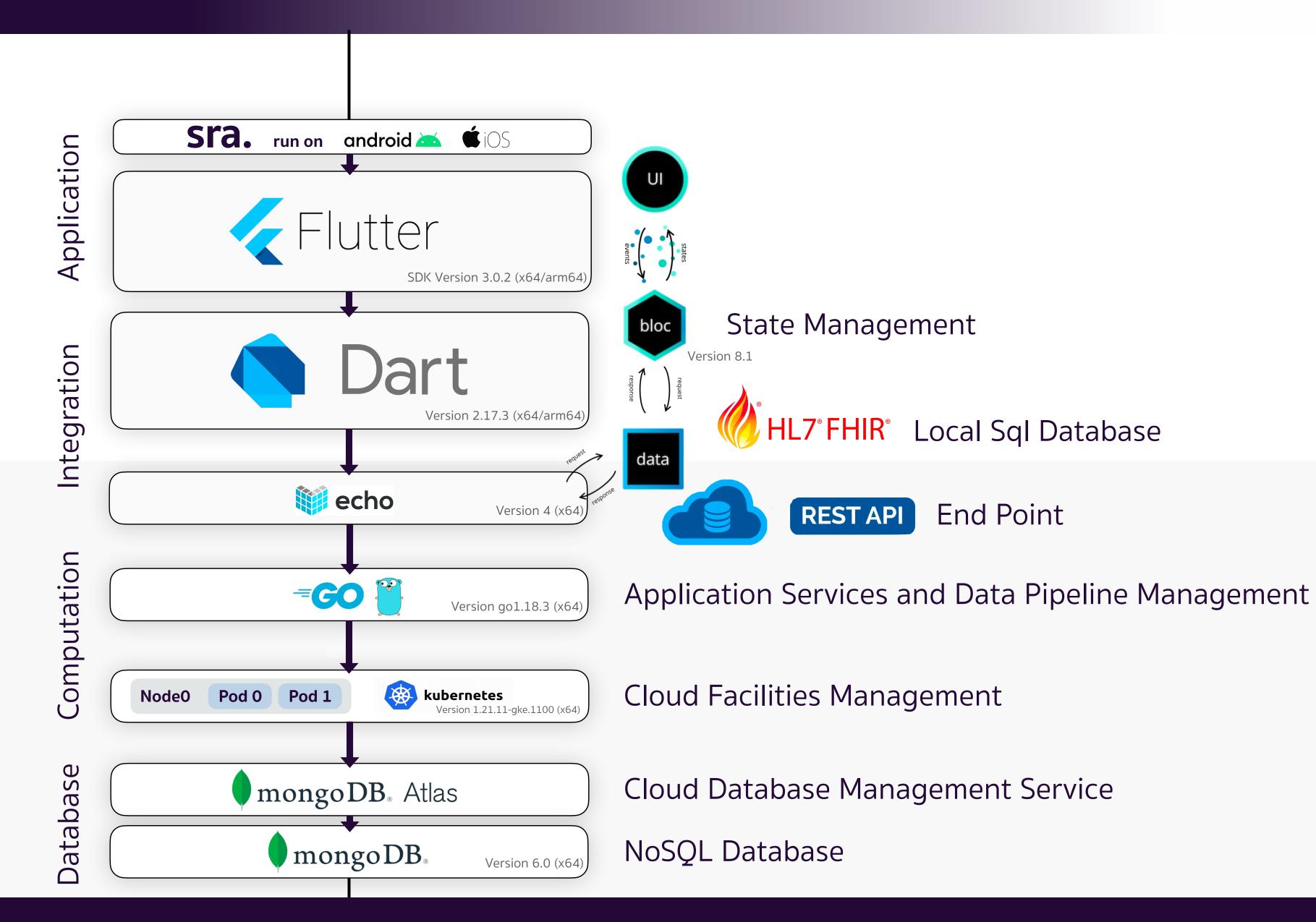




Technology behind SRA

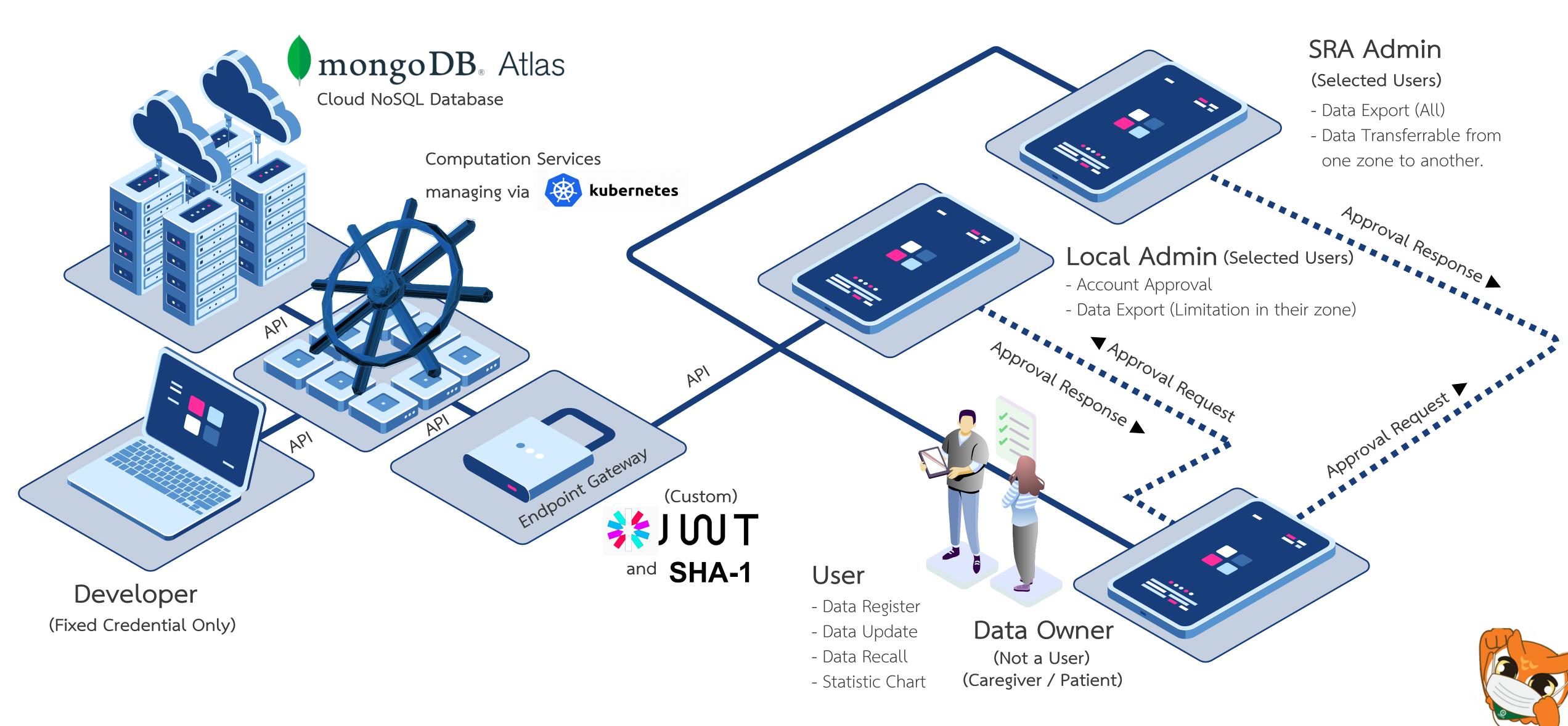






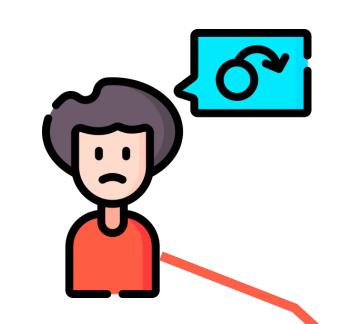


Technology behind SRA









> (Report by someone or themselves)



profile and action to database

HC officer follow-up patient to Collect data

App shows the risk of suicidality of each patient

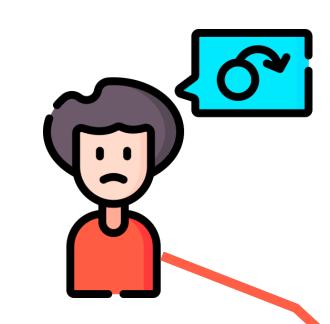
If high risk is found HC officer will save patient.











(Report by someone or themselves)



HC officer add patient profile and action to database

HC officer follow-up patient to Collect data

App shows
the risk of
suicidality of
each patient

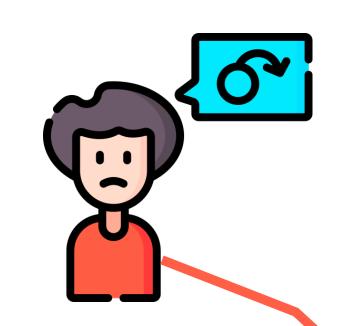








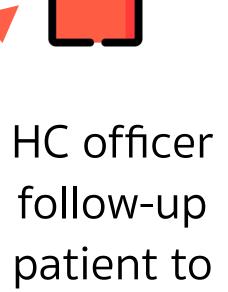




(Report by someone or themselves)



HC officer add patient profile and action to database



Collect data

App shows
the risk of
suicidality of
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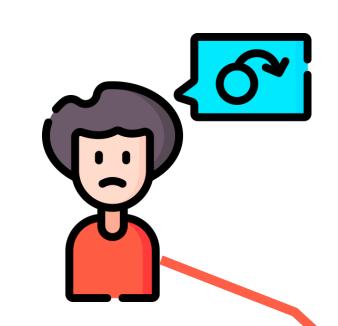
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(Report by someone or themselves)



HC officer add patient profile and action to database

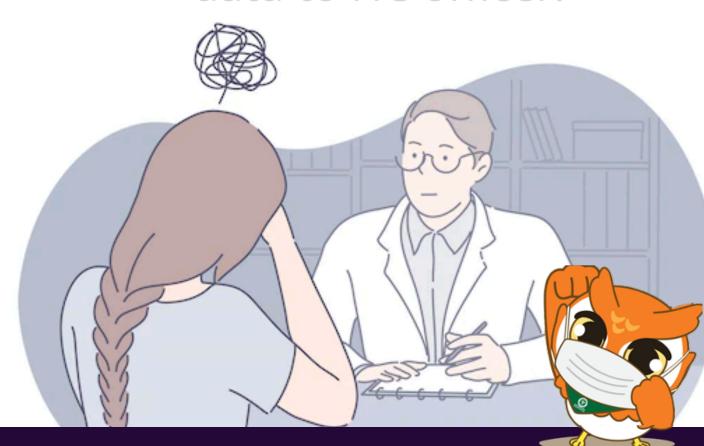


Collect data

App shows
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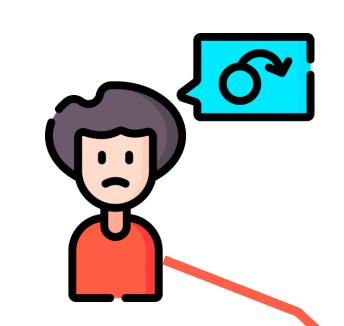
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(Report by someone or themselves)

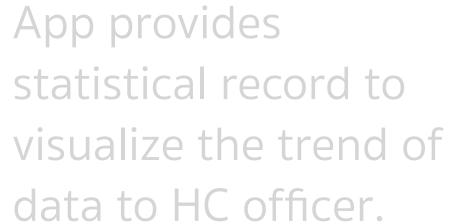


HC officer add patient profile and action to database



App shows the risk of suicidality of each patient

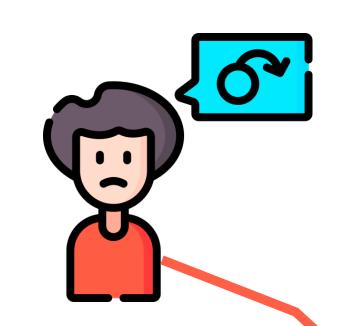
If high risk is found HC officer will save patient.





Data Procurement



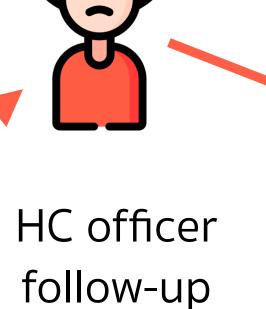


Patients try to suicide or has found vital sign for attempting suicide

(Report by someone or themselves)



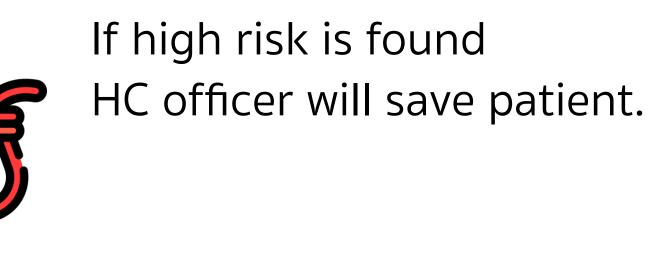
HC officer add patient profile and action to database



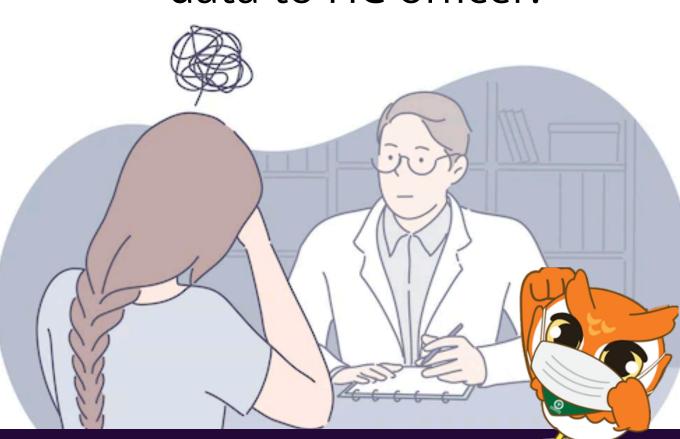
patient to

Collect data

App shows
the risk of
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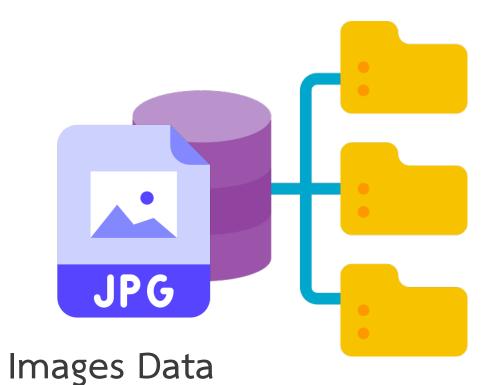
Data Mining and Warehouse

11



Patient Data
(Static + Dynamic Records)

Static: Profile | Dynamic: Follow up

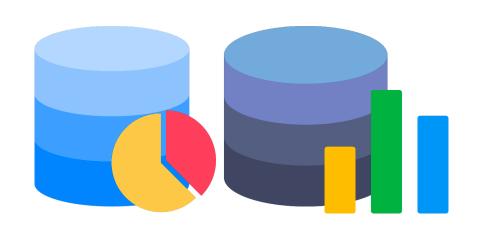


(Static + Dynamic Records)

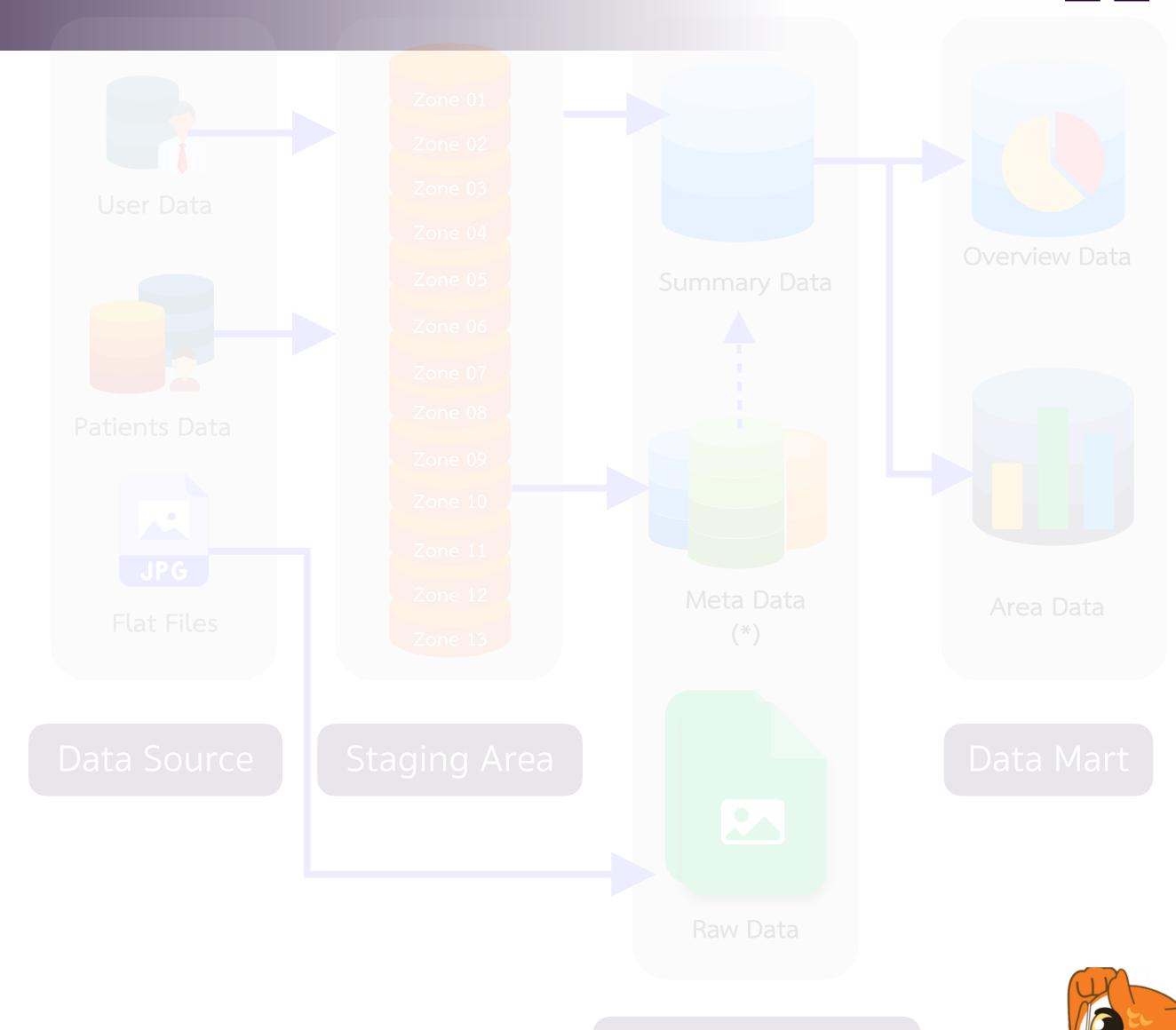
Static : Address | Dynamic : Sucidal Area



User Data
(Static + Dynamic Records)



Statictics Data (Overview Stat, Area Stat)



Data Warehouse



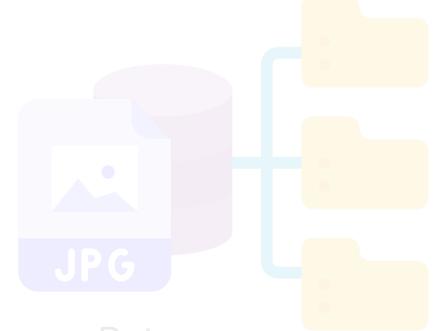
Data Mining and Warehouse

11



Patient Data
(Static + Dynamic Records)

Static: Profile | Dynamic: Follow up



Images Data
(Static + Dynamic Records)

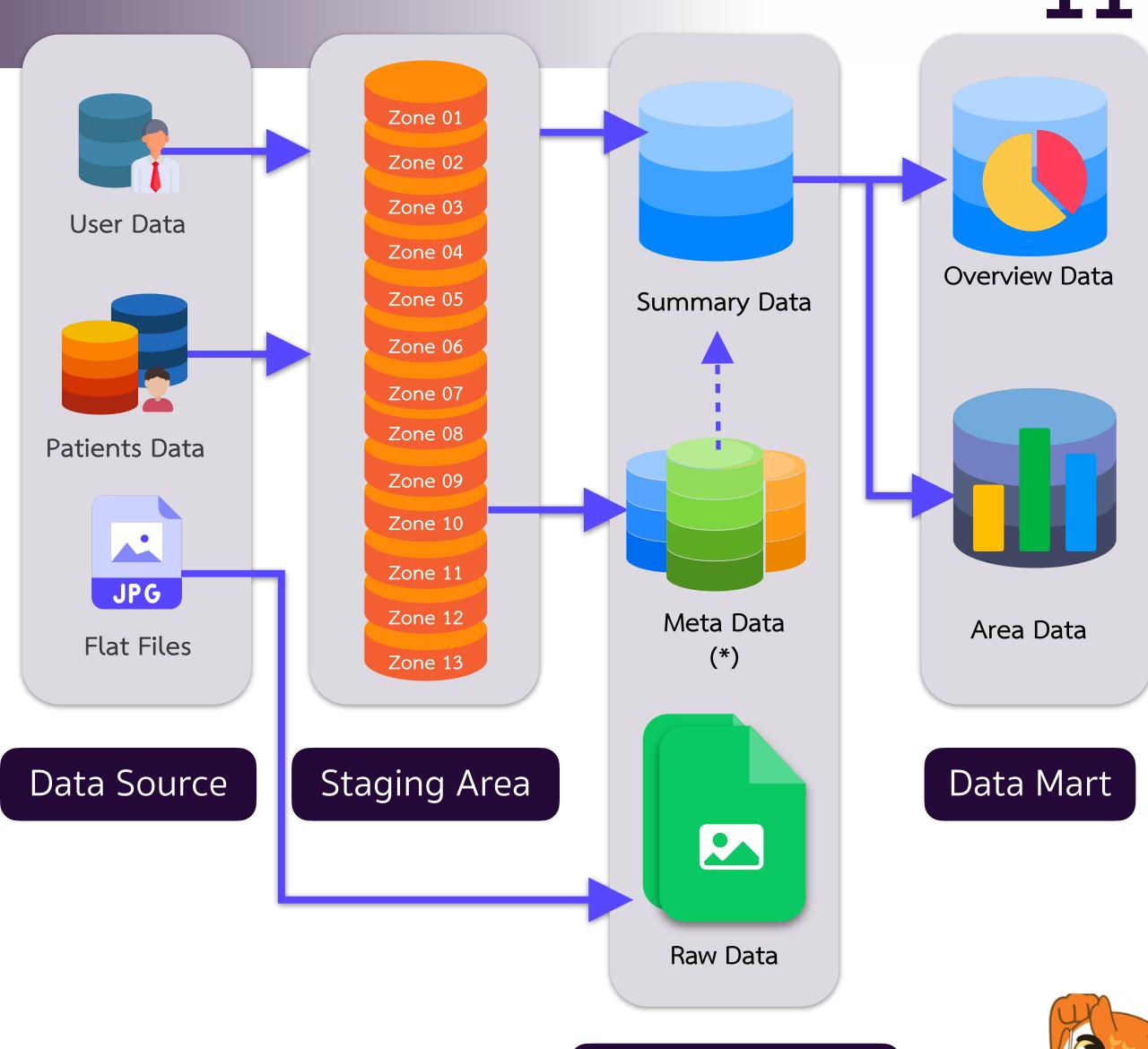
Static : Address | Dynamic : Sucidal Area



User Data
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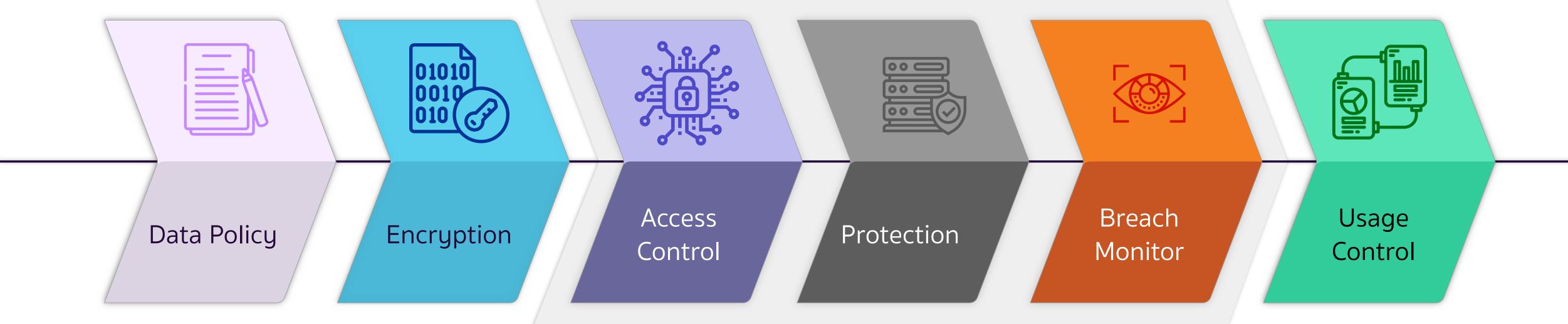
Statictics Data
(Overview Stat, Area Stat)



Data Warehouse



Data Security



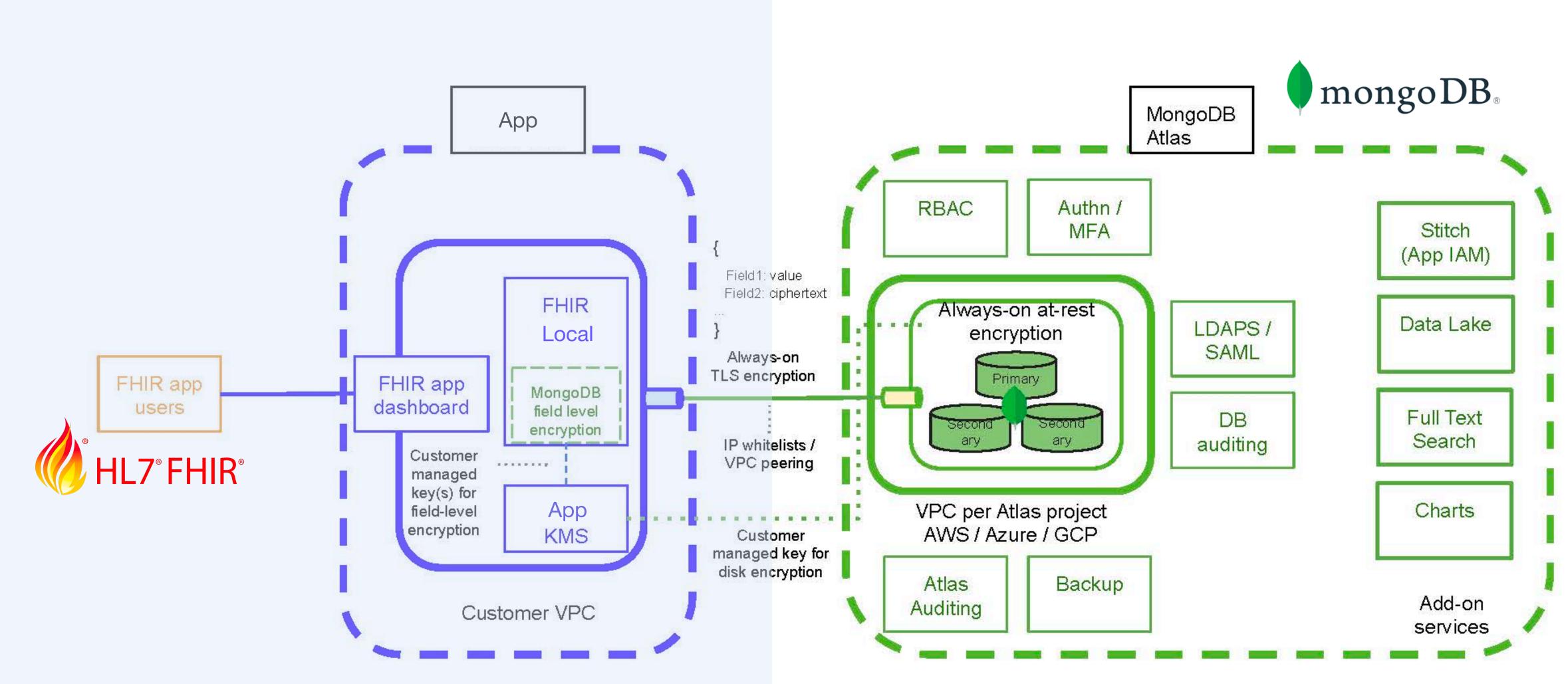
ASSESSMENT AND PREPARATION

DATA PROTECTION

DATA MONITOR



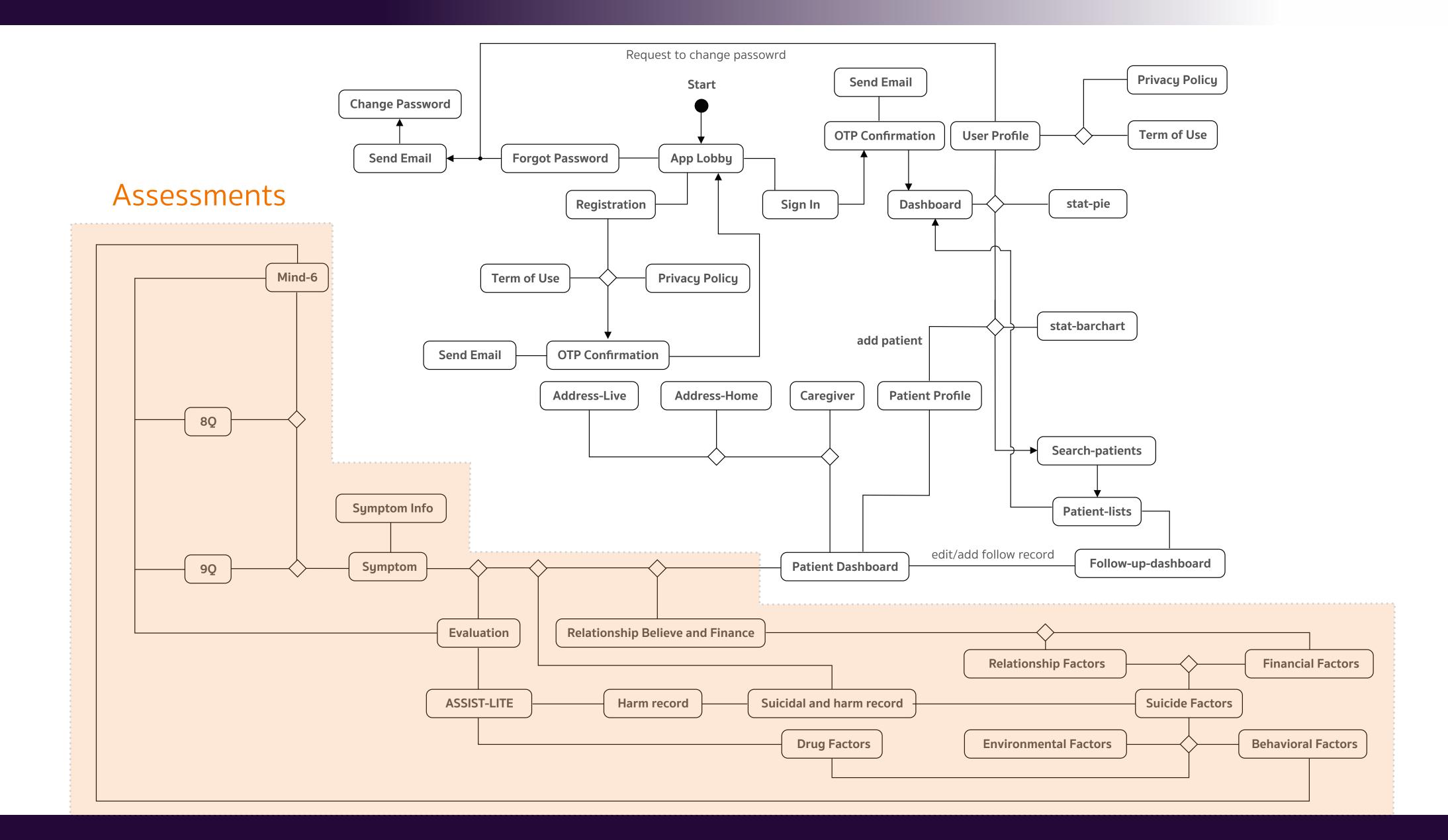








SRA. Framework







SRA. Application



Good Morning, my name is

Sukit Suparatpinyo

I'm CEO and Co-Founder of Nicety Nine Company Limited

Email: sukit@nicetynine.com

Specialist in Signal Processing Machine Learning, & DevOps
PhD Candidate in Computer Science at KU
Msc Project Management at University of Reading, United Kingdom

10 Years in Project Management

05 Years in Business Development

05 Years in Machine Learning













Introducing SRA.

Sra.

is **Assessment** Application

Helping HC provider to collects **suicidality indicators** that can be noticed **during patient interview** and follow-up processes to **identify risk of suicide action** in the future.



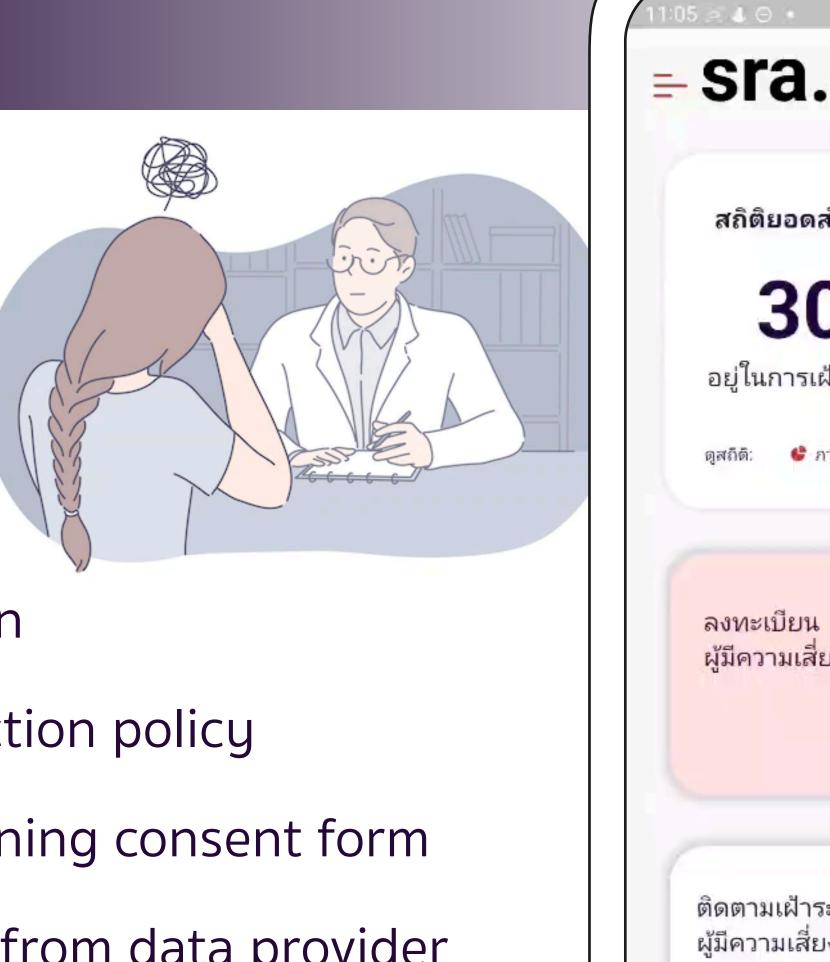




Patient Registration:

Part 1: Patient Data Initiation

- Open conversation with self introduction
- Explain data provider about data protection policy
- Lend the phone to data provider for signing consent form
- Ask for personal information of subject from data provider
- Ask for contact information of subject from data provider







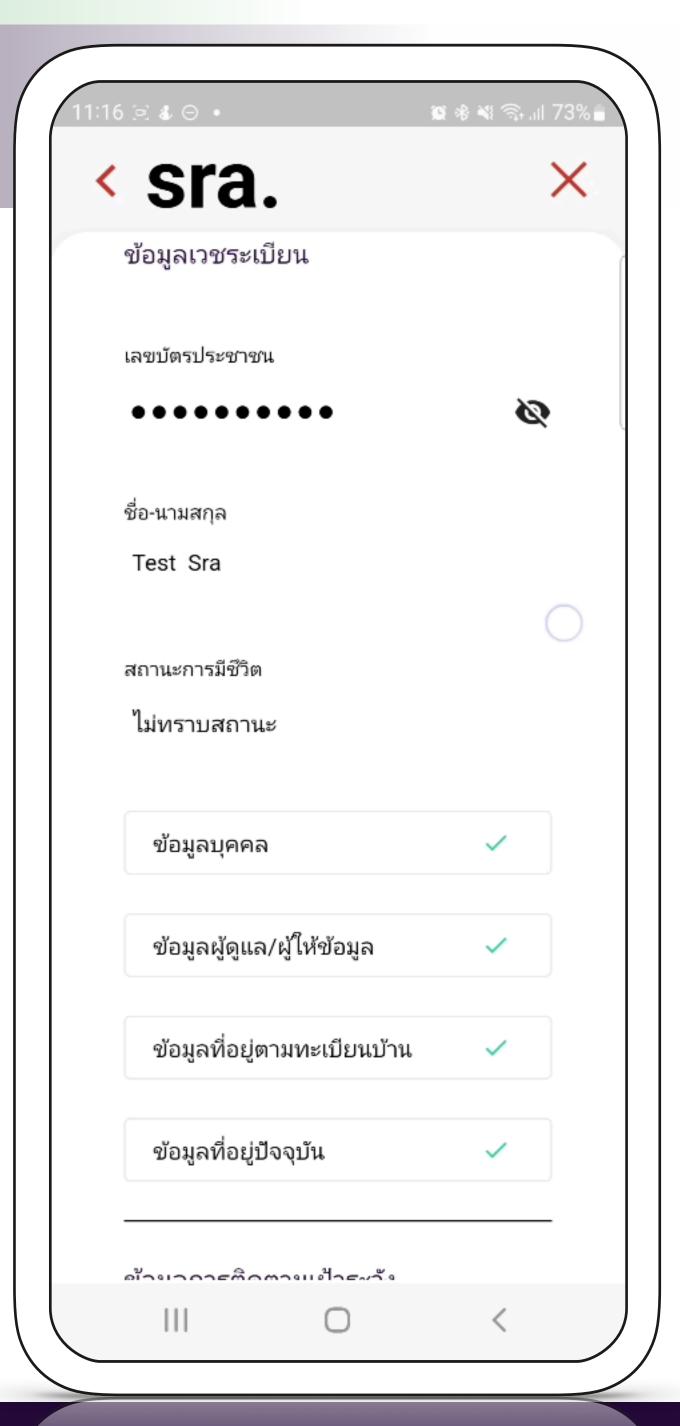






Part 2: Incident info and Assessment

- Asking for incident (Suicide event)
- Fill up information of incident
- Looking for the cause of action
- Determine environment of where the incident has occurred.
- Asking for information about disorder symptoms and diseases of patient
- Assessing patient by using Mind-6, 9Q,
 8Q, and ASSIST-LITE



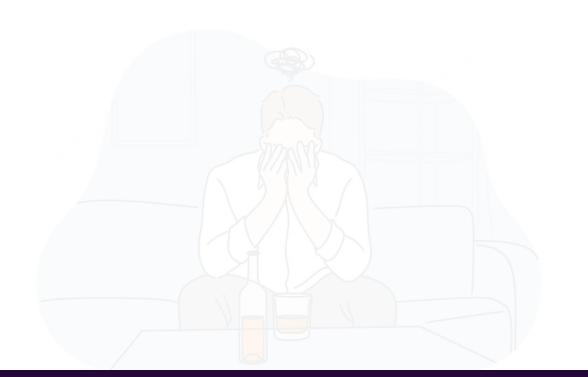




Follow-up Procedure:



- Searching patient by his/her name.
- After found the data, user will see patient's progressive graph and will be able to add a new follow-up record.
- The Follow-up process is following the same pattern of the registration except the Patient Data Initiation part.





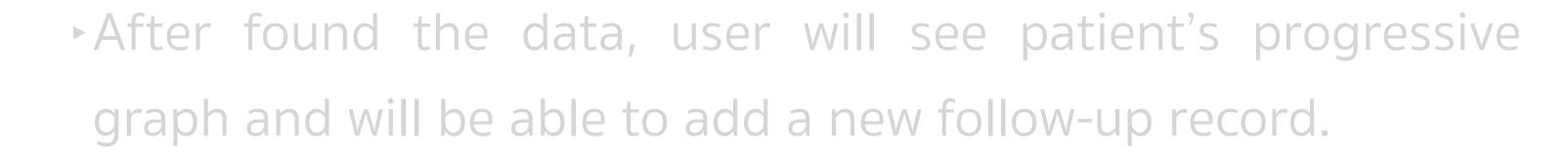




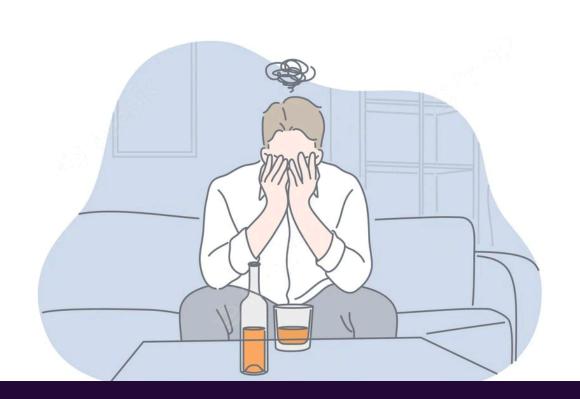


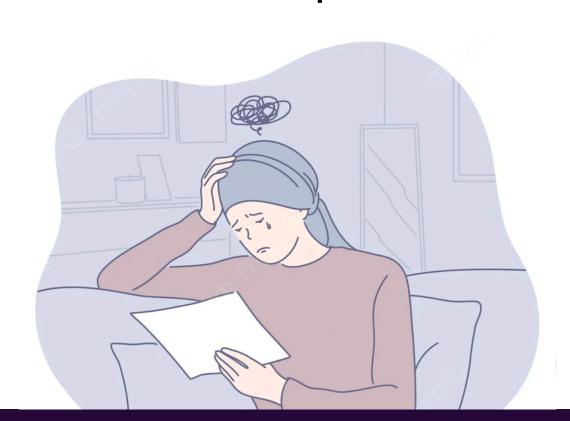
Follow-up Procedure:





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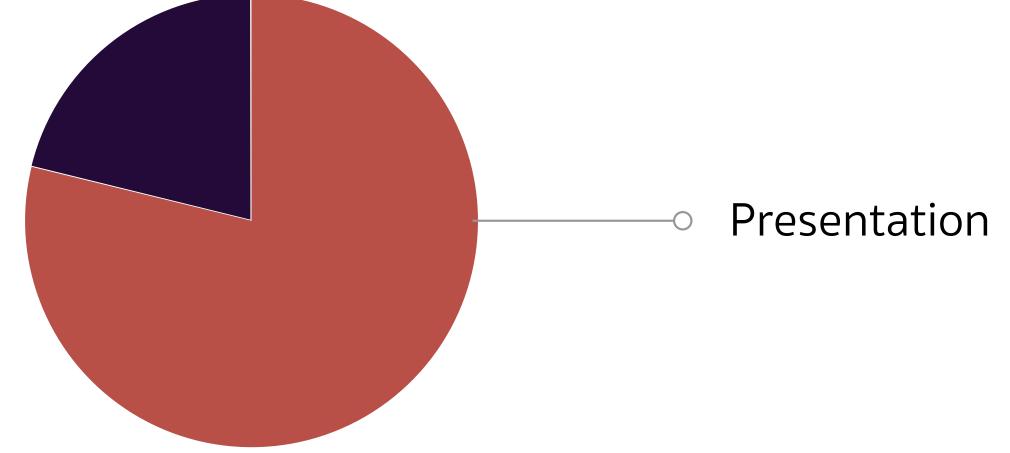








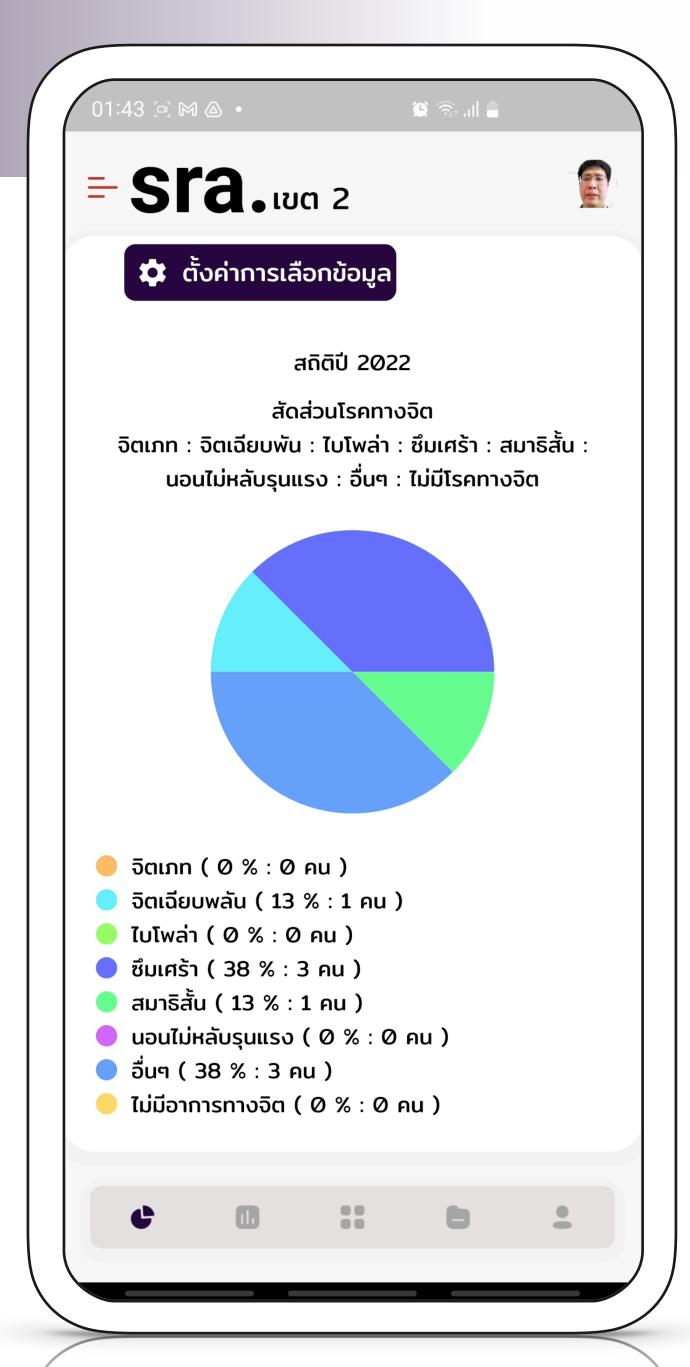




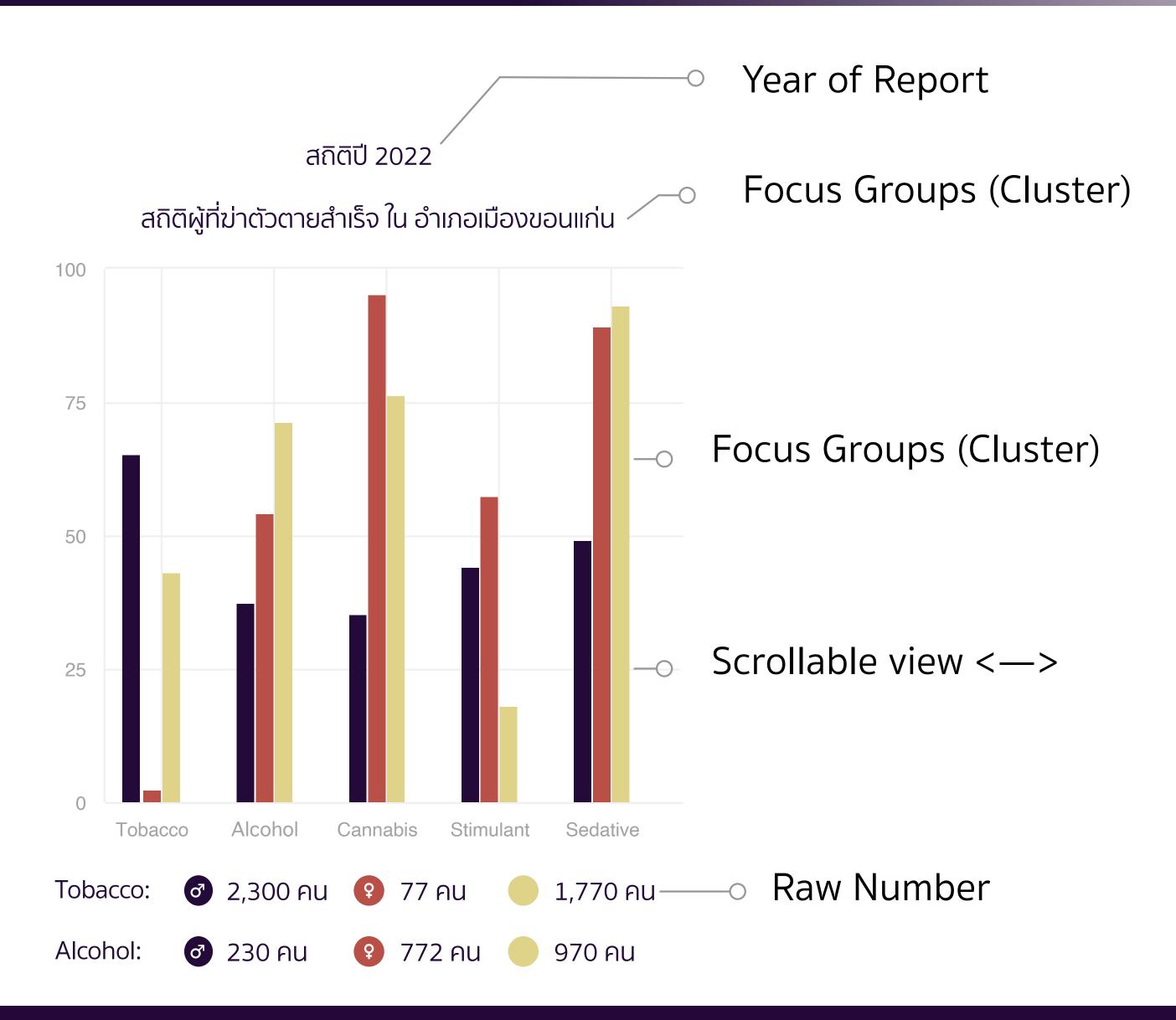
Percentage: Raw Number

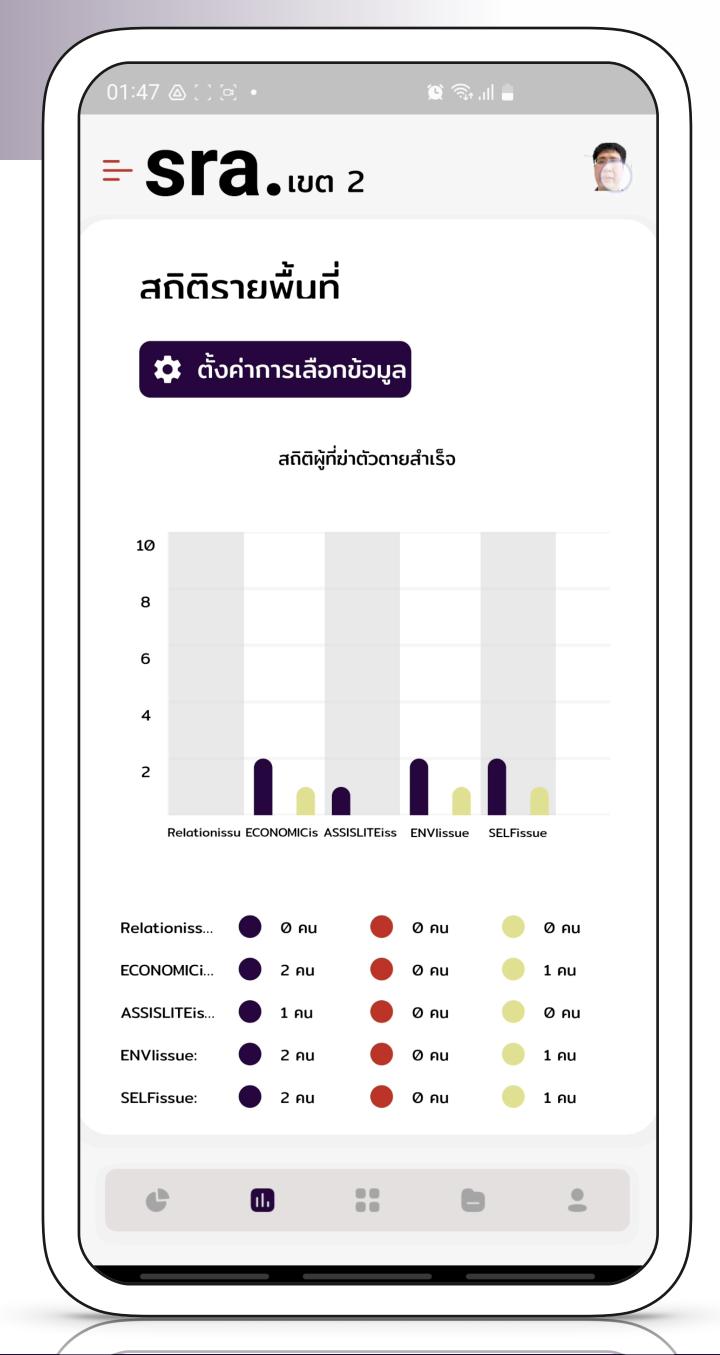
🛑 ผู้ที่ฆ่าตัวตายไม่สำเร็จ (77% : 7,700 คน)

Label







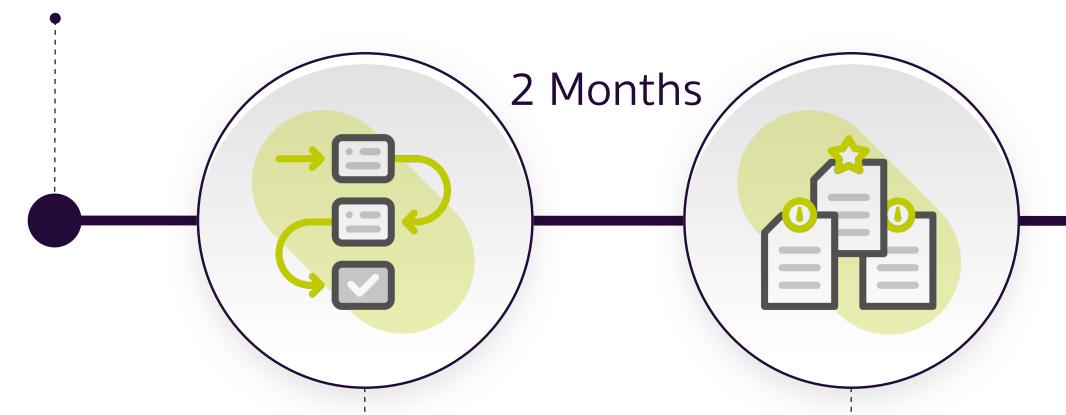






Performance Validation Procedure

User start download application



10 Months (Pilot Testing)



Training Users for 25 provinces

- Local Hospitals
- Public Hospitals

Tracking 7 Potential Providers

- 7 Administrators
- ► 360 Users
 - Lampang: 52 Users
 - Lopburi: 15 Users
 - ► Si Sa Ket: 33 Users
 - Surat Thani: 84 Users
 - Chanthaburi: 22 Users
 - Songkhla: 90 Users
 - Sukhothai: 64 Users

Summary Report

Collect Feedback from User

Lesson Learned

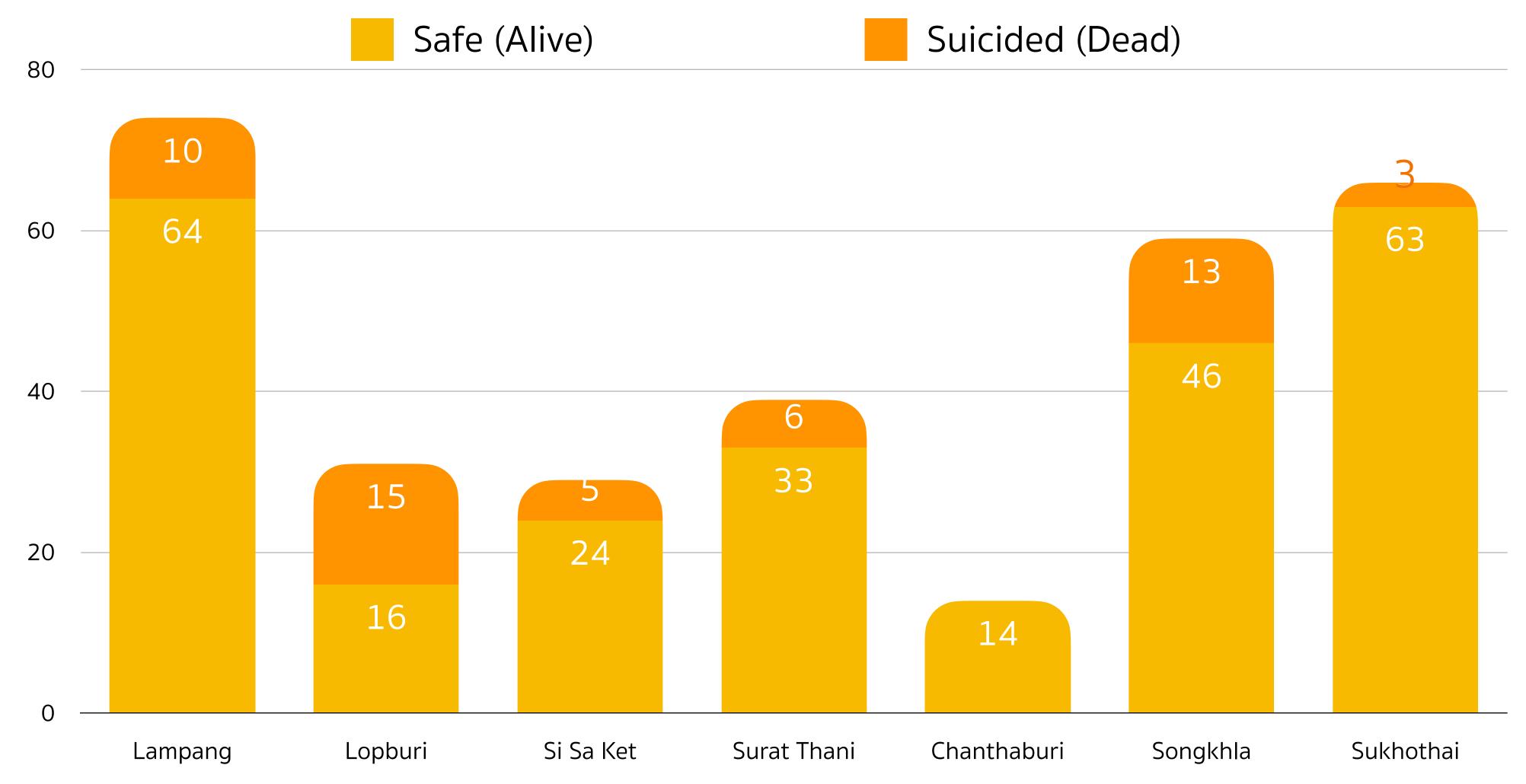
Provide Support 8x7 / Weeks





Preventive Report: Safe 260, Can't Safe 52

Total 312







Suicidality Report: Related Attributes











Most Suicidal Month in Year:

Oct - Nov



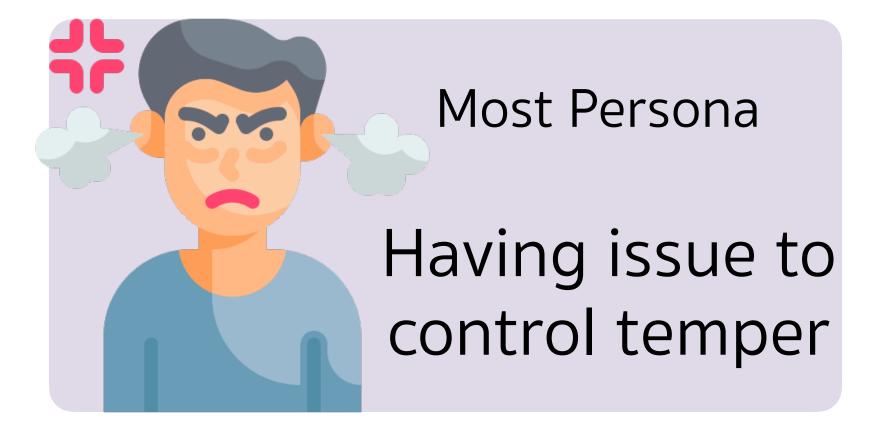
Most Suicidal Environment

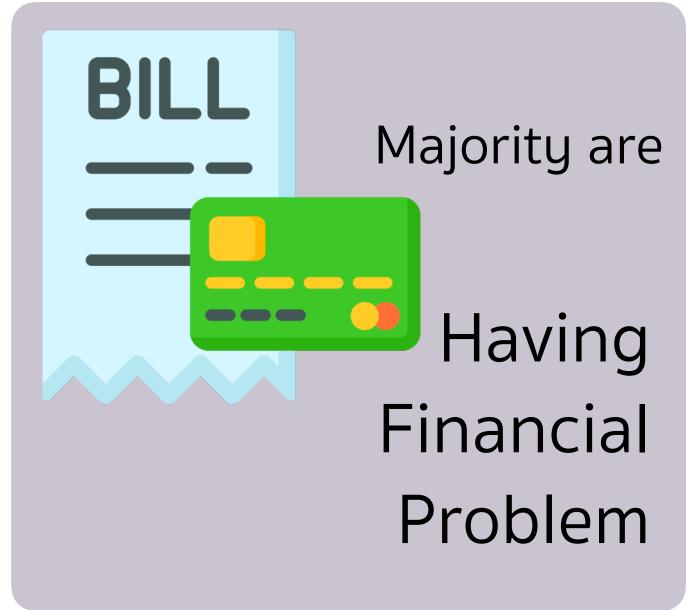
Easy to access
Suicidal Tool





Suicidality Report: Suicidality Related Attributes

















Summary Report: User Performance

Most Uses Date

At the end of the month





Most Contributed Provider

Lampang Hospital

Most Uses Time

15:00 - 16:00





sra.



- Several Requirement Changes during development due to the lack of research from user's work routine.
- Apple App Store and Google Play Store have a restricted policy for suicidal related application.
- ► This project was operated by nurse and HC staffs from JJVK only before handed to Nicety Nine Co., Ltd.
- The short project timeframe causing trouble in development.
- Online Training is not suitable for teaching HC staffs.



